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University of Pittsburgh Bulletin

Pittsburgh Law School

Amouncement

for

1912-1913

School of Cam of University of Pittsburgh Bulletin, Vol. 8, No. 12 June 15, 1912. ENTERED AS SECOND CLASS MATTER JUNE 14, 1910, AT THE POST OFFICE AT PITTSBURGH, PA., UNDER THE ACT OF CONGRESS OF JULY 16, 1894.

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Announcement

of the

Pittsburgh Cam School

The Law School

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The University of Pittsburgh

For the Year 1912-1913

FACULTY.

SAMUEL BLACK McCORMICK, D. D., LL. D., Chancellor of the University.

HON. JOHN DOUGLAS SHAFER, LL. D.,
Dean of the Faculty.
Subjects: Real Property and Legal History.

HON. SAMUEL SMILEY MEHARD, LL. D., Subjects: Contracts, Sales, Bailments, Insurance.

HON. JACOB JAY MILLER, LL. D.
Subject: Orphans' Court Practice, Wills and Decedents'
Estates.

JAMES CALLAM GRAY, LL. D., Vice Dean of the Faculty. Subjects: Evidence and Torts.

THADDEUS CLARK NOBLE, ESQ., Subjects: Partnership and Negotiable Instruments.

ALEXANDER MARSHALL THOMPSON, ESQ., Secretary of the Faculty.
Subjects: Constitutional Law and Corporations.

RICHARD HAYS HAWKINS, ESQ., Subjects: Pleading and Practice, and Real Property.

EDMOND ENGLERT, ESQ., Subjects: Common Law Pleading, Agency, Damages and Elementary Law.

RICHARD WILSON MARTIN, ESQ., Subjects: Criminal Law and Procedure.

JAMES GARFIELD HOUSTON, ESQ., Subjects: Real Property and Contracts.

ELDER WATSON MARSHALL, ESQ. Subjects: Equity and Contracts.

JOHN TAYLOR DUFF, ESQ., Subjects: Torts and Bailments.

WILLIAM SINGER MOORHEAD, ESQ., Subject: Domestic Relations.

THOMAS ALAN MILLER, ESQ., Instructor.

MOORHEAD BENEZET HOLLAND, ESQ., Instructor.

> JAMES CLARKE BELL, Fellow of the Class of 1911.

CALENDAR FOR 1912-1913.

The first term will begin on Monday, September 23rd, 1912, and end on Friday, January 31st, 1913.

The second term will begin on Monday, February 3rd, 1913.

Examinations for admission will be held on September 19th and 20th, 1912.

Christmas vacation will begin on Monday, December 23rd, 1912, and the sessions of the school will be resumed on Monday, January 6th, 1913.

Easter vacation will extend from Thursday, before Good Friday, to the following Tuesday, both inclusive.

No sessions of the Law School will be held on Thanksgiving Day, and the day following, on Election Day and on Washington's Birthday.

The lectures and recitations will be held between the hours of 3:15 P. M. and 5:30 P. M., and examinations will be held on Saturday mornings, at 10 A. M.

The Commencement exercises will be held in connection with the other Schools of the University on June 25th, 1913.

ANNOUNCEMENT FOR THE YEAR 1912-1913.

The Pittsburgh Law School is the School of Law of the University of Pittsburgh, and is located in the old University building which was once used as the County Court House, at the corner of Diamond and Ross Streets, in the City of Pittsburgh.

The location of the school building is in the center of the law quarter of the City and directly opposite the Allegheny County Court House, where the four Courts of Common Pleas and the Orphans' Court of Allegheny County are quartered, and where the Supreme and Superior Courts of the State meet each year when sitting in this district. It is also near the Federal building, where the Circuit and District Courts of the United States are held.

Pittsburgh is excelled by few places in its advantages both for the study and practice of law. By reason of the mercantile and manufacturing supremacy of Pittsburgh, the vast number and extent of its industries, litigation is more varied in character and more important than in most jurisdictions.

The Common Pleas Court, which has twelve judges, and the Orphans' Court, having three judges, together with the United States and the appellate State Courts, furnish the student with exceptional opportunity to familiarize himself with the practice of the Courts.

It is no longer necessary to present any apology for the law school as a necessary incident to a legal education. In the early days in this country law schools were few in number, and a great majority of lawyers were prepared for admission to the Bar under the tutelage of some practicing lawyer, with the law office as the class room. The modern office bears little resemblance to the law office of twenty years ago. It is no longer a sheltered, quiet retreat, but has become a place of feverish activity, in which the main participants have but little leisure to devote to the instruction of students and where interruptions are so numerous that the student himself, who does no usually enjoy the seclusion of a private room, finds but little time for consecutive thought about legal problems. The great majority of the law students in Pittsburgh not only attend the law school, but also spend a portion of each day in some law office in which they may be registered as students of law, and thereby become acquainted not only with the routine of the practice of law, but also with the men with whom they will, in the future, associate in the practice of the law.

RULES PRESCRIBED BY THE FACULTY OF THE LAW SCHOOL OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH.

RULE I.

ADMISSION TO THE LAW SCHOOL.

Section 1. Students will be admitted to the Law School as candidates for degrees upon producing satisfactory evidence of their good moral character, and a certificate that they have passed the preliminary law examinations, taken under the regulations of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, for admission to the bar of that Court; or upon a degree of a reputable college having a four year course, and whose requirements for entrance and curriculum are satisfactory to the Faculty of the Law School; or upon passing an examination given by the Faculty of the Law School and covering the same subjects provided for the Supreme Court preliminary examination.

Section 2. An applicant for admission as a regular student to any other than the first year, or Junior Class, must present satisfactory evidence by examination or certificate from another law school, of having completed the course of study provided for prior classes in this school; but no new students will be admitted to the Senior Class unless they present satisfactory evidence of having completed at least one year's work in another law school of recognized standing.

NOTE (A). The Law School of the University of Pittsburgh is a member of the Association of American Law Schools, and all its rules are to be read in harmony with the rules of that Association. NOTE (B). Students who have been regularly admitted to the College or School of Economics of the University of Pittsburgh, and have pursued the regular course of study therein for three years, and have received a certificate of satisfactory completion of the same, will be entitled to enter the School of Law; and upon the completion of one year's work in the same, to the satisfaction of the Faculty of Law, will become eligible for a college degree. Particular attention is called to the fact that no student is eligible to appear for final examination for admission to the Bar, unless he has been registered as a student at law with the Pro-

Particular attention is called to the fact that no student eligible to appear for final examination for admission to the Bar, unless he has been registered as a student-at-law with the Prothonotary of the Eastern District of Pennsylvania for three years. Work in the Law School before such registration cannot be counted in computing the three year period. Students should read carefully Rules IV and V concerning Admission to the Bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania.

Section 3. In exceptional cases, subject to the approval of the Faculty, special students may be admitted to the Junior and Middle classes, but no new special students will be admitted to the Senior class.

Section 4. All candidates for admission to the Law School shall make application in the form prescribed by the Faculty.

RULE II.

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENTS.

Section 1. A regular student is one who has complied with the entrance requirements prescribed in Section 1 of Rule I, and who is pursuing the full course of study prescribed by the Faculty. Only regular students are eligible for the degree of Bachelor of Laws.

SECTION 2. A special student is one who is not pursuing the full course of study prescribed by the Faculty, or who has not complied with all the entrance requirements prescribed in Section 1 of Rule L.

SECTION 3. A study may be permitted to change his status from that of a regular student to that of a special student upon making application in writing to the Faculty; but no student shall be permitted to make such change, and at the same time advance to a higher class, unless at the time he does so he has satisfactorily passed all examinations given to his class up to that date.

Section 4. A special student who has taken the full course of study prescribed by the Faculty, and who has satisfactorily passed all examinations, may be permitted to change his status to that of a regular student at any time before entering the Senior Class, upon making application in writing to the Faculty, provided he has satisfactorily complied with all the entrance requirements of regular students.

RULE III.

DEGREES, PROMOTIONS AND CONDITIONS.

SECTION 1. On completing a year's work satisfactorily, a regular student of the Junior or Middle Class will be advanced to the next higher class, and a regular student of the Senior Class will be granted the degree of Bachelor of Laws.

SECTION 2. The minimum percentage required for passing every examination shall be sixty per cent. To complete a year's work satisfactorily a regular student shall be required to pass every examination, to make a general average of seventy-five per cent, and to attend eighty per cent of the lectures and recitations of the year.

Section 3. A regular student who fails to pass not more than two examinations given during the year may continue with his class, provided he satisfactorily passes re-examinations in the subjects in which he is deficient before the first day of the next school year, and has attained, after such re-examination, a general average of seventy-five per cent for the entire year.

SECTION 4. A regular student who fails to attain the general average of seventy-five per cent for the year, but who has passed each examination during the year with a grade of sixty per cent or over, may continue with his class on satisfactorily passing reexaminations in the three subjects in which his grades are lowest, before the first day of the next school year; and on attaining, after such re-examination, a general average of seventy-five per cent for the entire year.

SECTION 5. A student who fails to pass examinations in three or more subjects during the year, or who fails to remove conditions as provided in Sections 3 and 4 of this rule, shall not be permitted to advance with his class, either as a regular or special student, but may take over again the work of the same year.

Section 6. In order to be advanced to a higher class a special student shall be required to comply with the provisions of Sections 2, 3 and 4 of this rule with reference to required grades and general average in the subjects which he is pursuing.

RULE IV.

TUITION AND FEES.

- SECTION 1. Before matriculating, all students must pay a matriculation fee of \$10.00.
- Section 2. The tuition fee required of all students in the Law School shall be \$110.00 per annum, payable \$60.00 in advance at the beginning of the first term and \$50.00 at the beginning of the second term. If the tuition for the entire year is paid in advance, a reduction of \$5.00 in the total payment will be made.
- Section 3. Tuition fees will be remitted only in cases where students are prevented by sickness or necessary absence from completing the studies of the term, and in no case will more than one-half of the fee for the term be remitted.
- Section 4. All students taking the law degree must pay a graduation fee of \$10.00 before the Commencement Day.
- SECTION 5. Special examinations shall be allowed only on cause shown, and a fee of \$5.00 shall be paid for each special or re-examination.
- SECTION 6. Students whose tuition or fees are in arrears thirty days will be denied the privilege of their classes.

RULE V.

CONDUCT OF EXAMINATIONS.

- SECTION 1. All examinations shall be conducted according to the honor system under the control of the student body.
- SECTION 2. The maximum time allowed for examinations shall be two and one-half hours.

METHOD OF INSTRUCTION.

The course of study extends through three terms of a little over eight months each, and it is the purpose and design of the school to furnish such a legal training as will best adapt the student for the practice of the profession of law, and to this end it has seemed best to combine the case, text-book and lecture systems of instruction. The method of instruction in any particular subject depends however, more or less upon the individuality of the instructor and includes a study of leading cases in all the subjects of the curriculum.

MOOT COURT.

By the Moot Court work it is designed to give the student that practical knowledge of the conduct of cases and preparation of briefs and delivering of oral arguments which is necessary to fit him for work in the Courts.

The Moot Court is composed of the members of the Second and Third Year classes. It is presided over by a member of the Faculty or some member of the Bar of Allegheny County, not connected with the Faculty.

COURSES OF STUDY.

Junior Class.

During the past year, the following courses were pursued with the Junior Class:

Agency, using Huffcutts "Cases on Agency," by Mr. Englert.

Bills of Exchange and Promissory Notes, by Mr. Noble, including also a text-book course, using Norton on "Bills and Notes."

Contracts, a text-book course on Clark on "Contracts," by Mr. Houston and Mr. Marshall.

Criminal Law, a text-book course based on May's "Criminal Law," supplemented by illustrative cases, by Mr. Bell.

Domestic Relations and the Law of Persons, a lecture and text-book course, using Tiffany on "Domestic Relations," by Mr. Moorhead.

Elementary Law, with very complete courses on Blackstone's "Commentaries," as a text-book, Mr. Englert being the instructor in the Second Book; Mr. Miller in the First and Third, and Mr. Bell in the Fourth book.

Legal History, a course of lectures by Dean Shafer.

Real Property, a lecture course by Mr. Hawkins.

Torts, a lecture course by Mr. Gray.

MIDDLE CLASS.

During the past year the following courses were pursued with the Middle Class:

Bailments and Carriers, by Mr. Duff, based on Goddard's "Cases on Bailments."

Common Law Pleading, a text-book course, using Perry on "Common Law Pleading," by Mr. Englert.

Contracts, a course of lectures by Judge Mehard.

Equity, a text-book course based on Bispham's "Principles of Equity," and Rawle's "Equity in Pennsylvania," by Mr. Marshall.

Evidence, a course by Mr. Gray.

Pleading and Practice, a lecture course on modern pleading and practice, by Mr. Hawkins.

Real Property, Lectures, by Dean Shafer, with a text-book course based on Minor and Wurts on "Real Property," by Mr. Houston.

Partnership, a course based on Gilmore on "Partnership," by Mr. Noble.

Torts, a text-book course, using Pollock on "Torts," and supplemented by reference to the leading cases in Pennsylvania, by Mr. Duff.

SENIOR CLASS.

During the past year the following courses were pursued with the Senior Class:

Bailments, lecture course by Judge Mehard.

Bankruptey, by Mr. Hawkins.

Constitutional Law, The constitution of the United States and the State of Pennsylvania, with Boyd's "Cases on Constitutional Law," and lectures and cases on the Pennsylvania Constitution, by Mr. Thompson.

Corporations, a case-book based on Warren's "Cases on Corporations," by Mr. Thompson.

Criminal Law and Procedure, by Mr. Martin.

Damages, Beale's "Cases on Damages," by Mr. Englert.

Equity Pleading and Practice, a course of lectures by Mr. Hawkins.

Evidence, a lecture course including also Wigmore's Edition of Greenleaf's "Evidence," by Mr. Gray.

Insurance, a lecture course by Judge Mebard.

Orphans' Court, Practice and Law, including especially wills, trusts, sales, partition, intestacy, executors and administrators, guardian and wards, by Judge Miller.

Sales, a lecture course by Judge Mehard.

Real Property, a course of lectures by the Dean.

United States Courts, their jurisdiction and the Practice, by Mr. Hawkins.

LIBRARY FACILITIES.

The Allegheny County Law Library is located in the County Court House at Pittsburgh and across the street from the Law School building. This Law Library is open to law students, and a part of the reading room is reserved for their benefit. It is one of the best law libraries of the United States and is in charge of most competent, efficient and obliging librarians.

For the benefit of the Junior and Middle Classes and to relieve the crowded condition of the main library, a branch reading room has been temporarily established in the Law School rooms, under the supervision of the County Law Librarian.

FELLOWSHIP.

At the close of each school year a Fellowship is awarded to that member of the graduating class who has attended the full course of three years, and who, in the judgment of the Faculty, is best qualified by scholarship and other attainments to perform the duties of the office. Each Fellow is appointed for one year, and performs such duties as are assigned to him by the Faculty, receiving for his services the sum of two hundred and fifty (\$250.00) dollars.

The Fellowship for the class of 1911 was awarded to James Clarke Bell, of the Class of 1911.

ADMISSION TO THE BAR.

Neither admission to any law school nor a law school degree entitles the holder to registration as a student at law in Fennsylvania or admission to the Bar, and the preliminary registration of law students is determined upon the basis of examinations conducted under the supervision of a committee appointed by the Supreme Court of the State of Pennsylvania, and upon satisfactory college degrees.

Examinations for registration as students at law and for final admission to the Bar of the Supreme Court of this State are held in the City of Pittsburgh twice a year, during the months of July and December. A certificate given by the Supreme Court Examining Board entitles the person named therein to admission to the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania, and upon compliance with the rules of the Courts of Allegheny County, also to admission to the various Courts of this County.

RULES CONCERNING ADMISSION TO THE BAR OF THE SUPREME COURT OF PENNSYLVANIA.

RULE I. No person shall be admitted to practice as an attorney in this Court except upon the recommendation of the State Board of Law Examiners.

RULE II. Any applicant for admission to the Bar of this Court, who on the First Monday of January, 1903, was a member of the bar of a Court of Common Pleas of this Commonwealth, and after he shall have practiced therein for at least two years, may be admitted, without examination, upon the certificate of the State Board of Law Examiners; and no such candidate shall be required to advertise or pay any fee for reporting upon his credentials.

RULE III. No person shall be registered as a student at law for the purpose of becoming entitled to admission to the Bar of the Supreme Court until he shall have satisfied the State Board of Law Examiners that he is of good moral character, and shall have received an academic degree from some college or university approved for that purpose by the Court, or shall have passed a preliminary examination upon the following subjects: (1) English language and literature; (2) Outlines of universal history; (3) History of England and of the United States; (4) Arithmetic, algebra through quadratics, and plane geometry; (5) Modern geography; (6) The first four books of Caesar's commentarics, the first six books of the Aeneid, and the first four orations of Cicero against Catiline.

Every candidate shall pay to the State Board a fee of Twenty-five (\$25.00) dollars, and, upon receiving a certificate recommending his registration and certifying that he is qualified to begin the study of the law, shall cause his name, age, place of residence and the name of his preceptor, or the law school in which he proposes to pursue his studies, to be registered with the Prothonotary of the Supreme Court for the District to which his county belongs.

RULE IV. Candidates for admission, who have spent at least three years after registration, in the study of the law, either by attendance upon the regular course of a law school offering at least a three years' course eight mouths in the year and an average of ten hours per week each year, or partly in a law school and partly in the office of a practicing attorney, or by the bona fide service of a regular elerkship in the office of a practicing attorney, shall be eligible to appear for examination for admission to the Bar of this Court upon complying with the following requirements:

- 1. A candidate must advertise his intention to apply for admission in a law periodical, or a newspaper published within the judicial district in which he resides, and in the Legal Intelligencer, once a week for four weeks immediately preceding the date of filing his credentials with the Board.
- 2. He must file the necessary credentials with the Board in such form as shall be prescribed at least twenty-one days before the date of examination and shall pay to the Board a fee of twenty-five (\$25.00) dollars.

- 3. He must file a certificate signed by at least three members of the Bar in good standing in the judicial district in which he has resided or intends to practice, that he is personally known to them, and that they believe him to be of good moral character.
- 4. A certificate from the dean of the law school or preceptor that he has been regular in attendance and pursued the study of the law with diligence from the time of his registration.
- RULE V. Every applicant for admission must sustain a satisfactory examination in Blackstone's Commentaries, constitutional law, including the Constitutions of the United States and Pennsylvania, equity, the law of real and personal property, evidence, decedents' estates, landlord and tenant, contracts, commercial law, partnership, corporations, crimes, torts, domestic relations, common law pleading and practice, Pennsylvania practice, the Federal statutes relating to the judiciary and to bankruptey, Pennsylvania statutes and decisions and the rules of the Supreme and Superior Courts and of the Courts of the County in which the applicant intends to practice.
- RULE VI. Examinations for registration and admission to the Bar shall be conducted in writing, and shall be held simultaneously, after due notice, twice a year, in the cities of PPhiladelphia and Pittsburgh.
- RULE VII. The State Board of Law Examiners shall consist of five members of this bar and shall be appointed by the Court. They shall hold office during the pleasure of the Court, for a term not exceeding five years, except that of the members of the Board now appointed one shall withdraw at the end of each year, such withdrawals to be made in the order of seniority of admission to the Bar. The members of the Board shall serve without compensation, but shall be reimbursed their traveling and other expenses. The Board may, with the approval of the Court, appoint examiners to superintend the conduct of the examinations, and report upon the answers of the candidates; but the members of the Board shall be responsible to the Court for the enforcement of these rules, and the proper ascertainment of the results of the examinations. Board may also, with the approval of the Court, appoint a Secretary and a Treasurer, or the same person may hold both offices, and they may pay to each examiner, and to the Secretary and Treasurer, out of the fees received, and after deduction of the necessary expenses, a reasonable compensation. When application for a suspension of the rules in any particular case is made, the board of examiners shall report such application to the Supreme Court with a recommendation upon the merits.

RULE VIII. It shall be the duty of the State Board of Law Examiners to prepare a paper for gratuitons distribution among intending applicants for registration or admission containing detailed information as to the subjects of examination. RULE IX. Attorneys from other states, upon presenting satisfactory evidence that they are members in good standing of the Appellate Court of last resort of the State from which they came; that they have practiced in a Court of Record of that State for

at least five years, and that they are of good moral character, may be admitted to the Bar of this Court without examination upon the recommendation of the State Board. (Provided, however, that the Board may, in its discretion, require any such applicant to take a final examination).

Attorneys from other States, upon presenting satisfactory evidence that they are members in good standing of a Court of Record of the State from which they came, and have practiced therein for at least one year, and that they are of good moral character, may, in the discretion of the State Board, be permitted to take a final examination without previous registration.

The State Board of Law examiners may in its discretion permit an attorney from another state, without regard to the period during which he has practiced law in that state, to take a final examination without previous registration in this State, if he shall have served a regular clerkship in the office of a practicing attorney in this state, for a period of at least one year prior to said examination.

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR INTENDING APPLI-CANTS FOR ADMISSION TO THE BAR OF THE SUPREME COURT.

- 1. The foregoing Rules apply solely to admissions to the Bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. Except in so far as the Superior Court and the Courts of Record of the several judicial districts of the State shall adopt rules providing for the admission of attorneys to practice therein upon the certificate of the State Board of Law Examiners, the Rules of the Supreme Court in no way affect admissions to the Bar of any of these courts.
- 2. On and after the first Monday of January, 1903, every applicant for admission to the Bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania must present to the Court a certificate of the State Board of Law Examiners, recommending his admission.
- 3. With the four exceptions, hereinafter noted and explained, every applicant for the State Board's certificate must pass both a preliminary and a final examination.

- 4. No special course of study in school or college is required as a pre-requisite for taking the preliminary examination. Every person who is a citizen of the United States, and who has filed the necessary credentials with the State Board of Law Examiners is eligible to take it. The examination will be held twice a year, simultaneously, in the cities of Philadelphia and Pittsburgh. A candidate may be examined in either of the above enumerated cities, but must make his selection at the time of filing his credentials. Due notice of the exact date of the examination and of the halls in which it will be held will be given in the Legal Intelligencer, and other legal periodicals, and may be learned from the Prothonotaries of the several Courts of Common Pleas of Pennsylvania.
- 5. After he shall have passed the preliminary examination, the State Board will issue to the applicant a certificate directed to the Prothonotary of the Supreme Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, certifying that he is qualified to register as a student at law. This is to be done by the applicant causing his name, age, place of residence, the name of his preceptor, or the law school in which he proposes to pursue his legal studies, to be registered with the said Prothonotary.
- 6. After registering as a law student, it is necessary for the applicant to spend three years in the study of law, either in attendance upon the regular course of a law school, offering, at least, a three years' course, eight months in the year, and an average of ten hours per week each year; or partly in a law school and partly in the office of a practicing attorney; or by the bona fide service of a regular elerkship in the office of a practicing attorney.
- 7. After studying three years, as above provided, the applicant may come before the State Board for final examination. This examination will be held twice a year, simultaneously, in the cities of Philadelphia and Pittsburgh. The candidate may take the examination in either of the above enumerated cities, but must make his selection at the time of filing his credentials. Due notice of the date of this examination and of the halls in which it will be held will be given in the Legal Intelligencer and other legal periodicals and may be learned from the Prothonotaries of the several Courts of Common Pleas of the State.
- 8. After he shall have passed the above examination, the State Board will issue to the applicant a certificate directed to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, certifying that he has passed the examination prescribed by the Rules of Court, and recommending his admission to the Bar.
- 9. There are three classes of applicants who are exceptions to the system above described:

- a. The Rules of the Supreme Court are not retroactive, and therefore it is provided in Rule III, that any person who, prior to the first Monday of January, 1903 (the date on which the present Rules of the Supreme Court went into effect), had commenced the study of law as a registered student, under the rules of the judicial district within which he resides, need not take the preliminary examination, but may take the final examination before the State Board at such date as he would have been entitled to take his final examination for admission in said judicial district. Such applicant, however, is required to comply with all the other rules governing applicants for final examination.
- b. Those who, on the first Monday of January, 1903, were members of the Bar of a Court of Common Pleas of Pennsylvania, but who have not been admitted to the Bar of the Supreme Court, may, after practicing two years in a Court of Record of Pennsylvania, be admitted to the Bar of the Supreme Court, without examination, without advertisement and without paying any fee to the State Board. Upon receiving the necessary credentials from such applicant, the State Board will issue a certificate recommending his admission.
- c. Attorneys from other states are to be admitted under the provision of Rule IX. They are divided by this rule into two classes.
- d. Under Rule III holders of academic degrees from some college or university, approved for that purpose by the court, are exempted from the requirement of a preliminary examination.

Those who are members in good standing of the Bar of the Appellate Court of last resort of the State from which they came, and who have practiced in a Court of Record of that State for at least five years, may be admitted to the Bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, without examination upon the recommendation of the State Board.

Attorneys from other States who are members in good standing of the Bar of a Court of Record of the State from which they came, and who have practiced therein for at least one year, may be admitted to the Bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania upon taking the final examination only. In other words, applicants of this class are not required to take the preliminary examination.

APPLICANTS FOR EXAMINATION AND REGISTRA-TION BY THE STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS AS STUDENTS OF LAW.

Applicants for examination and registration as students at law must file with the Secretary of the State Board of Law Examiners,

at least twenty-one days before the date of examination, an application for such examination accompanied by satisfactory proof of the good moral character of the applicant, which shall consist of a certificate to that effect signed by at least three members of the Bar in good and regular standing in the judicial district in which the applicant resides, or intends to practice.

The applicant must, also, at or before the time of filing the above credentials, pay to the Treasurer of the Board his examination fee of twenty-five dollars. No credentials will be filed in any ease until the examination fee shall have been paid.

All credentials must be made out on blank forms prepared and

furnished to the applicant by the Board.

PRELIMINARY EXAMINATIONS.

All applicants for registration shall be prepared to pass a satisfactory examination upon the following subjects in accordance with the specifications herein given under each subject:

ENGLISH

- 1. No candidate will be accepted in English whose work in any subject is notably defective in spelling, punctuation, idiom, or division into paragraphs.
- 2. A short essay will be required to be written on a subject to be announced at the examination.
- 3. The applicant must have read the following works, and must be able to pass a satisfactory examination upon the subject matter, the style, and the structure thereof, and to answer simple questions on the lives of the authors:

Shakespeare's Hamlet and Merchant of Venice.
The Sir Roger de Coverley Papers in the Spectator.
Scott's Heart of Mid-Lothian.
Longfellow's Evangeline.
First three books of Milton's Paradise Lost.
Burke's Speech on Conciliation with America.
Burke's Letter to the Sheriff of Bristol.
Thackeray's Henry Esmond.
Autobiography of Benjamin Franklin.
Cooper's Last of the Mohicans.
Webster's Reply to Hayne.
Hawthorne's Marble Faun.

4. The applicant must also have such a knowledge of the general history of English Literature (including that of the United States) as can be obtained from a good standard textbook upon this subject.

HISTORY

1. OUTLINES OF UNIVERSAL HISTORY

Myers' Ancient History, and Myers' Mediaeval and Modern History or other equivalent works are recommended to those students who have not had the advantage of advanced academic instruction.

2. ENGLISH HISTORY

With special reference to social and political developments. Students who have not had the advantage of advanced academic instruction should make a careful study of Montgomery's Leading Facts of English History, or Ransome's Short History of England or Higginson and Channing's English History for Americans or some other equivalent work; and all applicants are expected to read Green's Short History of the English People.

3. AMERICAN HISTORY

This will include Colonial History with a view to the origin and early development of our institutions, the story of the Revolution and of the formation and adoption of the Federal Constitution; and the political and social history of the United States down to the present time.

Students who have not had the advantage of advanced academic instruction should carefully study Chaming's Students' History of the United States, or Johnston's History of the United States for Schools, or Thomas' History of the United States, or some other equivalent work; and all applicants for examination are expected to read:

A good general history of the United States. Fiske's Dutch and Quaker Colonies in America. Parkman's Montcalm and Wolfe. Fiske's The Critical Period of American History.

LATIN

(a) First four books of Caesar's Commentaries.

(b) First six books of Virgil's Aeneid.

(c) First four Orations of Cicero against Catiline.

This examination will include a general knowledge of the subject matter, history, geography and mythology of A and B; sight translation from the above works and sight transactions taken at large from Virgil and Cicero, adapted to the proficiency of those who have studied the prescribed works.

The student will also be required to render into Latin a short passage of English based on the first book of Caesar's Commentaries.

MATHEMATICS

ARTHMETIC. A thorough practical knowledge of ordinary arithmetic. A careful training in accurate computation with whole numbers and fractions should form an important part of this work.

ALGEBRA. Through quadratics.

GEOMETRY. The whole of Plane Geometry as included in Wentworth's Geometry or any other standard text-book.

MODERN GEOGRAPHY

The student will be expected to have an accurate knowledge of the political and physical geography of the United States and such a knowledge of the political and physical geography of the rest of the earth as can be obtained from a careful study of the ordinary text-books of the schools.

A circular, containing detailed information regarding final examinations provided by the State Board of Law Examiners, may be secured by application to the Prothonotaries of any of the Courts of Common Pleas in the State of Pennsylvania, or to the Prothonotaries of the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania, or by application to Charles L. McKeehan, Esq., Secretary of the State Board of Law Examiners, West End Trust Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.

THE FOLLOWING ADDITIONAL RULES APPLY TO STUDENTS APPLYING FOR REGISTRATION AND ADMISSION TO THE BAR OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY.

RULE 35. Every student at law must be registered in the office of the Prothonotary of this county, and it shall be the duty of every attorney or judge of this Court so to register the name, age and place of residence of every person studying law under his direction and the term of study shall be computed from the date of such registration. No person shall be registered as a student at law until he shall present to a Board of Examiners, appointed by the Court, the certificate of the Prothonotary of the Supreme Court, that he has been duly registered as a student at law in the office of such Prothonotary under the Rules of the Supreme Court, regulating admission to the Bar of that Court, and shall further satisfy said Board that he is a person of good moral character, and shall file with the Prothonotary a certificate signed by the majority of the

Board that he is qualified to begin the study of law, and that the Board has received satisfactory evidence of his good moral character. If such certificate shall be presented to the Secretary of the Board within sixty days after its issue, his registration shall date from the time of his registration in the Supreme Court.

The applicant for registration shall file with the Secretary of the Board, at least one week before the meeting of the Board, the following papers: Application, certificate from the Prothonotary of the Supreme Court, showing his registration, three letters certifying that he is of good moral character, and at the same time shall pay to the Secretary a fee of teu (\$10.00) dollars.

RULE 36. No student or attorney at law, except as otherwise provided in these Rules, shall be admitted to practice as an attorney of this Court except upon the following terms:

First. He shall be a citizen of the United States and of full age.

Second. He shall, one week prior to the meeting of the Board, first cause a notice to be published in the Pittsburgh Legal Journal of his intention to appear before the Board of Examiners and at least two weeks before the meeting of said Board shall file with the Secretary of the Board the following papers: Application, certificate from his preceptor and dean of a reputable law school if he has attended such, showing that the applicant has covered the required course of study; certificate from the State Board of Law Examiners that he has passed an examination of that Board; certificate from the Prothouotary and Register of this County showing the date of his registration; three letters certifying that he has a good moral character, and shall at the same time pay to the Secretary a fee of five (\$5.00) dollars, and at least one week before said meeting shall file with the Secretary proof of publication of notice in the Pittsburgh Legal Journal.

Third. First having been registered he shall have served a regular clerkship in the office and studied under the direction of an attorney or judge of this Court for a period of three years, provided that the time actually spent in any law school of good repute shall be counted as a like term of study with an attorney or judge.

Any non-resident, however, may be registered with a practicing member of this Bar by complying with the provisions of Rule 35, and after at least six months' clerkship and study in the office of said attorney may appear for admission to the Bar by complying with the provisions of paragraph four (4) of this Rule, provided, however, that his full course of study shall have been at least three years.

Fourth. He shall present to the Board, the certificate of the State Board of Law Examiners, that he has passed the examination required by the Rules of the Supreme Court relating to admission to the bar of that Court, and will be recommended by them for admission to the Bar of the Supreme Court upon the approval of the applicant by the County Board, and shall file with the Protonotary at the time his admission is moved, a certificate signed by all of those present at the meeting of the Board which passed thereon, that he is qualified for admission to the Bar, and that they have received satisfactory evidence of his good moral character.

RULE 37. The Board of Examiners shall consist of one (1) member appointed in January of each year by each of the Courts of Common Pleas, and one by the Orphans' Court, and the members shall serve for a period of one (1) year.

Notice of the time and place of the meeting of the Board shall be given by publication in the *Pittsburg Legal Journal* and by notice posted in the Law Library.

Any further information with reference to the Pittsburgh Law School may be obtained by application to A. M. Thompson, Secretary, Room 726 Frick Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

STUDENTS WHO ARE CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES. SENIOR CLASS.

| CHRISTIANSEN, ARTHUR CLAUS | Pa. |
|--|------------|
| | Pa. |
| COSGROVE, JAMES JOSEPH (A. B., Cornell, 1909) | I d. |
| CUNNINGHAM, KENNETH REESE (A. B., Amherst | |
| College, 1909) 414 South Graham St., Pittsburgh, | Pa. |
| DAVIES, FREDERICK LINCOLN (A. B., Adrian, 1909) | Pa. |
| DEAN, HARRY ALVA (A. B., W. & J., 1909) | Pa. |
| 915 Fifth Ave. Coraopolis. | Pa. |
| DONNAN, ALVAN EWING (B. S., W. & J., 1909) 96 LeMoyne Ave., Washington, | |
| ESLER, JOHN RUSSELL (A. B., W. & J., 1907) | Pa. |
| GOLLMAR, FRANK IRWIN | |
| | Pa. |
| HAGGERTY, JOHN FRANCIS | Pa. |
| HAZLETT, ELMER EMERSON (A. B., Westminster, | Pa. |
| HENDERSON, ARTHUR WADDELL (A. B., West- | Pa. |
| minster, 1907)1215 Arch St., N. S., Pittsburgh, HENNING, GEORGE PHILIP (B. S., W. & J., 1909)1813 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh, | Pa. |
| | |
| KENNEDY, JOSEPH EUGENE | Pa. Pa. |
| LANGETT GEORGE ERANCIS PHILLIP (A. B., W. | |
| & J., 1909) | |
| | Pa. |
| MACHESNEY, GLEN NICOL (A. B., W. & J., 1909) Greensburg, | Pa. |
| MARTIN, FRANK PAYNE (A. B., Waynesburg, 1903) | Pa. |
| METZ. GRAYSON MELVILLEAspinwall, | |
| MOHN, EARL JOHN (LL B., Georgetown, 1910) 309 S. Rebecca St., Pittsburgh, MacCONAUGHY, DAVID LEMAN (B. A., Muskinghm, | Pa. |
| 1902)752 Lockhart St., Ewalt Station, Fittsburgh, | |
| 1909) | Pa. |

| BIRMINGHAM, HARRY ROBERT (A. B., W. & J., 1910)5818 Bartlett St., Pittsburgh, Pa BOGADEK, FRANCIS ALOYSIUS (A. B., A. M., Upper City of Agram, 1903)105 Ella St., McKees Rocks, Pa |
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| |
| CLUNK, ROY TAYLOR |
| DIAMOND, BENJAMIN726 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. |
| ESTEP, HARRY ALLISON |
| Control of the Contro |
| HUMPHRIES, THOMAS BERTRAM |
| KAUFMAN, ABRAHAM H |
| KELLY WALTER HOWARD |
| |
| LATIMER, JOHN LEROY |
| MEYER, GEORGE YOUNG |
| MILLER, WILLIAM EVANS |
| MOORE, GEORGE VON BONNHORST (A. B., |
| Adrian, 1910)301 South Charles St., Knoxville, Pa. McADAMS, WILLIAM WADE (A. B., W. & J., 1903) |
| McCUTCHEON EREDERICK COLLIER (A. R. 12- |
| fayette, 1910) |
| |
| OBERNAUER, HAROLD (A. B., Yale, 1910) |
| OVER, JAMES PEEBLES Haysville, Pa. |
| PARK, ANDREW THOMAS (A. B., Westminster, 1909) |
| 1908) |
| REED, HAROLD FRANCIS (A. B., Princeton, 1910) 274 East Third St., Beaver, Pa. |
| REICHMAN, SAMUEL HARRY |
| RICHARDS, GEORGE WASHINGTON, Jr |
| ROSENBERG, NICHOLAS WHITEMAN (A. B., Uniontown, Pa. |

| SCHMIDT, ERHARD157 Dithridge St., Pittsburgh, | Pa. |
|--|------------|
| SCHONFIELD, MAURICE JACOB | Pa. |
| 1909) | Pa. |
| SPANN, MAX IOSEPH1203 Favette St., Pittsburgh. | Pa. Pa. |
| SPRIGGS, JOSEPH VAN COURTLANDT (B. S., W. & J., 1909) | Pa. |
| STEWART, WILLIAM DENNING (B. S., W. & J., 1910) | Pa. |
| | Pa. |
| TRITSCHLER, JOSEPH ALOYSIUSNew Brighton, | Pa. |
| WALTER, A. ROSS (A. B., Washington & Lee Univ., 1910) | Pa. |
| WHARTON, WILLIAM BAKEWELL (A. B., Yale, 1910)513 Emerson St., Pittsburgh, | Pa. |
| YOST, RUSSELL RAYMOND (A. B., Allegheny College, 1910)South Fork, | Pa. |
| JUNIOR CLASS. | |
| BAKER, CLARENCE DEWITT (A. B., Allegheny College, 1910) | Pa. Pa. |
| CALHOUN, NOEL ALEXANDER (A. B., W. & J., 1909) | Pa. |
| burgh, 1911)315 Lafayette Ave., N. S., Pittsburgh, | Pa. |
| CHANTLER, DAVID EVERETT (A. B., Yale, 1910) 425 Morewood Ave., Pittsburgh, | Pa. |
| | 10. |
| 280 Wick St., Pittsburgh, CLARKE, JOHN ROBB (A. B., W. & J., 1911) | Pa. |
| | |

DAUB, JOHN JUSTUS (A. B., Princeton, 1911)......

..... Greensburg, Pa.

| DONLEY, CHARLES MORRIS (B. S., Waynesburg College, 1909) | Pa. |
|--|------------|
| | Pa. |
| EDWARDS, ROBERT MILLER (A. B., Yale, 1911) | Pa. |
| EDWARDS, VIERS DALZELL | Pa. |
| Perrysville Road, Perrysville, | Pa. |
| FINERTY, IOSEPH910 N. Negley Ave., Pittsburgh, FIRESTONE, HARRY (A. B., Allegheny College, 1911) | |
| FRIE DMAN, ARMIN HARRY | Pa. |
| HAMILTON, DAVID BOYCE (A. B., W. & J., 1911) | Pa. |
| HART, LLOYD OSCAR (A. B., W. & J., 1911) | Pa. |
| | Pa. |
| HELBLING, ALPHONSUS GALE New Brighton. | Pa. Pa. |
| HENRY, SAMUEL LOWRY | Pa. |
| KING, GILBERT LAWRENCE (A. B., Pittsburgh College, 1908514 Herron Ave., Pittsburgh, | Pa. |
| KNOX. R. JAMES (A. B., W. & L. 1911) | |
| LANGFITT, EPHRAIM WALTERS (A. B., W. & J., 1911) | Pa. |
| LANGEITT, JOSEPH ALONZO, Jr. (A. B., W. & J., 1911) | Pa. |
| LANTZ, JOHN ADAMS (A. B., W. & J., 1910) Verona, | Pa. |
| LEVIN, ABRAHAM 1809 Locust St., Pittsburgh, LEWIS, CHARLES FLETCHER (A. B., Allegheny Col- | Pa. |
| lege, 1909) | Pa. |
| MARSH, JAMES INGRAHAM (A. B., Princeton, 1911) Woodland Road, Pittsburgh, | Pa. |
| MARSHALL, JAMES JOHN FIE LDING (A. B., University of Pittsburgh, 1911) | |
| MADCHAIL WILLIAM CHURDT (A R W & 1 | 1 4. |
| 1911) | Pa. |
| MORRIS, THOMAS LYNN (A. B., Trinity College, | Pa. |
| 1911) 302 Coltart Square, Pittsburgh, | T'a. |

| McCLURE, DANIEL WESTLAKE (A. R., W. & J., 1911) | Pa. |
|--|---------------------------------|
| McCRADY, ROLAND ALLEN (B. S., University of Pittsburgh, 1911)319 Swissvale Ave., Edgewood, | Pa. |
| McCUTCHEON, WILLIAM NORTON | Pa. |
| McLEOD, HARRY WILLIAM (A. B., W. & J., 1911) Washington, | Pa. |
| PIPES, CLYDE STEPHEN (A. B., W. & J., 1911) | Pa. |
| SCHLESINGER, WILLIAM LOUIS | Pa. |
| SEFLER, ERNEST ABRAHAM (A. B., Duquesne College, 1894)521 Island Ave., McKees Rocks, | Pa. |
| SILVEUS, JOHN T. (Ph. B., Waynesburg College, 1909) | Pa. |
| SNOWDON, FELIX BOUNOT (A. B., Yale, 1910) | Pa. |
| 1911) |)hio |
| | |
| TAYLOR, THOMAS GALLAGHER (A. B., W. & J., 1911) | |
| TAYLOR, THOMAS GALLAGHER (A. B., W. & J., 1911) | Pa. |
| TAYLOR, THOMAS GALLAGHER (A. B., W. & J., 1911) | Pa. Pa. |
| TAYLOR, THOMAS GALLAGHER (A. B., W. & J., 1911) | Pa. Pa. Pa. |
| TAYLOR. THOMAS GALLAGHER (A. B., W. & J., 1911) Greensburg, TEPLITZ, MYER BENJAMIN | Pa. Pa. Pa. Pa. |
| TAYLOR, THOMAS GALLAGHER (A. B., W. & J., 1911) | Pa. Pa. Pa. Pa. |
| TAYLOR. THOMAS GALLAGHER (A. B., W. & J., 1911) | Pa. Pa. Pa. Pa. Pa. |
| TAYLOR. THOMAS GALLAGHER (A. B., W. & J., 1911) | Pa. Pa. Pa. Pa. Pa. Pa. |
| TAYLOR. THOMAS GALLAGHER (A. B., W. & J., 1911) | Pa. Pa. Pa. Pa. Pa. Pa. Pa. Pa. |

ZIEDMAN, ABRAHAM.....1104 Carson St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

SPECIAL STUDENTS.

SENIOR CLASS.

| COULD LAMES EDANCIS | |
|---|---------|
| COYLE, JAMES FRANCIS | Pa. |
| HUNTER, FRANK MILTON (A. B., W. & J., 1910) | |
| | Pa. |
| MAGEE, CHARLES JOSEPH | Da |
| | ra. |
| MIDDLE CLASS. | |
| JUDSON, JOHN CHARLES (B. S., W. & J., 1911) | |
| | Pa. |
| KAHANOWITZ, WILLIAM MORDECAI (B. S., Univ. | 1) |
| of Pennsylvania, 1910) | 1'a. |
| LEVY, MORTIMER DAVID 132 Erin St., Pittsburgh, | ra. |
| JUNIOR CLASS. | |
| BLUMENTHAL, BYRON DEWITT | |
| | Pa. |
| BRADY, WRAY GRAYSON | |
| | |
| BRAUN, MAX | Pa. |
| 1014 California Ave. Avalon | Pa. |
| FRUCHS. MAXIMILIAN ISAAC | |
| | Pa. |
| HARENSKI, JOSEPH ALBERT | Pa |
| KELLER, MOSES ARTHUR. Front St., West Pittsburgh, | Pa |
| KERR, JAMES MASON166 Wade Ave., Washington, | |
| LITTLE, LOUIS1011 Bluff St., Pittsburgh, | Pa. |
| MORRIS, MEYER Scottdale, | Pa. |
| PATERSON, RICHARD SHARP | |
| 1011 Jenny Lind St., McKeesport, | Pa. |
| SLATER, EDWARD THEODORE | |
| 140 S. Lincoln St., Washington, | I d. |
| SUMMARY. | |
| Senior Class (Candidates for degree) | 53 |
| " (Special Students) | 3 41 |
| Middle Class (Candidates for degree) | 3 |
| Junior Class (Candidates for degree) | 58 |
| " (Special Students) | 12 |
| Total | 170 |
| | |