

5-12-1916

## **Pitt Law Bulletin 1916-1917**

University of Pittsburgh School of Law

Follow this and additional works at: <https://scholarship.law.pitt.edu/pitt-law-bulletins>

---

### **Recommended Citation**

University of Pittsburgh School of Law, *Pitt Law Bulletin 1916-1917*, (1916).

Available at: <https://scholarship.law.pitt.edu/pitt-law-bulletins/20>

This Bulletin is brought to you for free and open access by the Digital Collections at Scholarship@PITT LAW. It has been accepted for inclusion in Bulletins by an authorized administrator of Scholarship@PITT LAW. For more information, please contact [leers@pitt.edu](mailto:leers@pitt.edu), [shephard@pitt.edu](mailto:shephard@pitt.edu).

# University of Pittsburgh Bulletin



## PITTSBURGH LAW SCHOOL

Announcement for 1916-'17



SCHOOL OF LAW OF  
UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH

ENTERED AS SECOND CLASS MATTER MARCH 13, 1914, AT THE POST OFFICE  
AT PITTSBURGH, PA., UNDER THE ACT OF CONGRESS OF AUGUST 24, 1912.

---

THE UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH BULLETIN IS PUBLISHED BY THE  
UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH  
AND IS ISSUED THIRTY TIMES A YEAR

SMITH BROS. CO. INC., 407-409 GRANT ST.



## FACULTY

- SAMUEL BLACK McCORMICK, D.D., LL.D., Chancellor of the University.  
S. B. LINHART, A.M., D.D., Secretary of the University.  
ALBERT ELLIS FROST, A.M., Sc.D., Registrar.
- HON. JOHN DOUGLAS SHAFER, LL.D., Dean of the Faculty.  
Subjects: Real Property and Legal History.
- HON. SAMUEL SMILEY MEHARD, LL.D.,  
Subjects: Contracts, Sales, Bailments, Insurance.
- HON. JACOB JAY MILLER, LL.D.,  
Subjects: Orphans' Court Practice, Wills and Decedents' Estates  
and Legal Ethics.
- JAMES CALLAM GRAY, LL.D., Vice Dean of the Faculty.  
Subjects: Evidence and Torts.
- HON. JAMES R. MACFARLANE,  
Subject: Negotiable Instruments.
- ALEXANDER MARSHALL THOMPSON, ESQ., Secretary of the Faculty.  
Subjects: Constitutional Law and Corporations.
- RICHARD HAYS HAWKINS, ESQ.,  
Subjects: Common Pleas Practice, Equity Pleading and Practice,  
Bankruptcy and Real Estate.
- EDMOND ENGLERT, ESQ.,  
Subjects: History of Procedure, History of Property and Damages.
- RICHARD WILSON MARTIN, ESQ.,  
Subjects: Criminal Law and Procedure and Partnership.
- JAMES GARFIELD HOUSTON, ESQ.,  
Subjects: Real Property and Contracts.
- ELDER WATSON MARSHALL, ESQ.,  
Subjects: Equity, Contracts and Real Property.
- JOHN TAYLOR DUFF, ESQ.,  
Subjects: Torts and Bailments.
- WILLIAM SINGER MOORHEAD, ESQ.,  
Subjects: Domestic Relations, Common Pleas Practice and Equity  
Pleading and Practice.
- JAMES CLARKE BELL, ESQ.,  
Subject: Agency.
- JAMES SMITH CHRISTY, ESQ.,  
Subject: Evidence.
- ROBERT ASHWORTH APPLGATE, ESQ.,  
Subjects: Domestic Relations and Criminal Law.
- JOHN GRIER BUCHANAN, ESQ.,  
Subject: Conflict of Laws.
- ALBERT CARL HIRSCH,  
Fellow of the Class of 1915.

## ANNOUNCEMENT FOR THE YEAR 1916-1917

The Pittsburgh Law School is the School of Law of the University of Pittsburgh, and is located in the Frick Building Annex, on Diamond Street, in the City of Pittsburgh.

The location of the school is in the center of the law quarter of the City and near the Allegheny County Court House, where the Court of Common Pleas, the Orphans' Court and the County Court of Allegheny County are quartered, and where the Supreme and Superior Courts of the State meet each year when sitting in this district. It is also near the Federal building, where the District Court of the United States is held.

Pittsburgh is excelled by few places in its advantages both for the study and practice of law. By reason of the mercantile and manufacturing supremacy of Pittsburgh, the vast number and extent of its industries, litigation is more varied in character and more important than in most jurisdictions.

The Common Pleas Court, which has twelve judges, the Orphans' Court, having three judges, the County Court, with five judges, together with the United States and the appellate State Courts, furnish the student with exceptional opportunity to familiarize himself with the practice of the Courts.

The great majority of the law students in Pittsburgh not only attend the law school, but also spend a portion of each day in some law office in which they may be registered as students of law, and thereby become acquainted not only with the routine of the practice of law, but also with the men with whom they will, in the future, associate in the practice of the law.

## RULES PRESCRIBED BY THE FACULTY

### RULE I.

#### Admission to the Law School

SECTION 1. Students will be admitted to the Law School as candidates for degrees upon producing satisfactory evidence of their good moral character, a certificate that they have passed the preliminary law examinations, taken under the regulations of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania for admission to the bar of that Court, and upon complying with the provisions of Section 5; or upon a degree of a reputable college having a four year course, and whose requirements for entrance and curriculum are satisfactory to the Faculty of the Law School; or upon passing an examination given by the Faculty of the Law School and covering the same subjects provided for the Supreme Court preliminary law examination, and complying with the provisions of Section 5.

SECTION 2. An applicant for admission as a regular student to any other than the first year, or Junior Class, must present satisfactory evidence by examination or certificate from another law school, of having completed the course of study provided for prior classes in this school, and also comply with the provisions of Section 5; but no new students will be admitted to the Senior Class unless they present satisfactory evidence of having completed at least one year's work in another law school of recognized standing, and also comply with the provisions of Section 5.

SECTION 3. In exceptional cases, subject to the approval of the Faculty, special students who have complied with the provisions of Section 5 may be admitted to the Junior and Middle classes, but no new special students will be admitted to the Senior Class.

SECTION 4. All candidates for admission to the Law School shall make application in the form prescribed by the Faculty.

SECTION 5. No students who were not in attendance upon the sessions of this School during the school year 1915-1916, or prior thereto, will be admitted to this School, who do not produce satisfactory evidence of having spent at least two years in regular attendance upon the undergraduate courses of some reputable college.

Note (a)—The Law School of the University of Pittsburgh is a member of the Association of American Law Schools and all its rules are to be read in harmony with the rules of that Association.

Note (b) Students who have been regularly admitted to the College or School of Economics of the University of Pittsburgh, and have pursued the regular course of study therein for three years, and have received a certificate of satisfactory completion of the same, will be entitled to enter the School of Law; and upon the completion of one year's work

in the same, to the satisfaction of the Faculty of Law, will become eligible for a college degree.

Particular attention is called to the fact that no student is eligible to appear for final examination for admission to the Bar unless he has been registered as a student-at-law with the Prothonotary of the Eastern District of Pennsylvania for three years. Work in the Law School before such registration cannot be counted in computing the three-year period. Students should read carefully Rules IV. and V. concerning Admission to the Bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania.

## RULE II.

### Classification of Students

SECTION 1. A regular student is one who has complied with the entrance requirements prescribed in Section 1 of Rule I, and who is pursuing the full course of study prescribed by the Faculty. Only regular students are eligible for the degree of Bachelor of Laws.

SECTION 2. A special student is one who is not pursuing the full course of study prescribed by the Faculty, or who has not complied with all the entrance requirements prescribed in Section 1 of Rule I.

SECTION 3. A student may be permitted to change his status from that of a regular student to that of a special student upon making application in writing to the Faculty; but no student will be permitted to make such change, and at the same time advance to a higher class, unless at the time he does so he has satisfactorily passed all examinations given to his class up to that date.

SECTION 4. A special student who has taken the full course of study prescribed by the Faculty, and who has satisfactorily passed all examinations, may be permitted to change his status to that of a regular student at any time before entering the Senior Class, upon making application in writing to the Faculty, provided he has satisfactorily complied with all the entrance requirements of regular students.

## RULE III.

### Degrees, Promotions and Conditions

SECTION 1. On completing a year's work satisfactorily, a regular student of the Junior or Middle Class will be advanced to the next higher class, and a regular student of the Senior Class will be granted the degree of Bachelor of Laws.

SECTION 2. The minimum percentage required for passing every examination shall be sixty per cent. To complete a year's work satisfac-

torily a regular student shall be required to pass every examination, to make a general average of seventy-five per cent., and to attend eighty per cent. of the lectures and recitations of the year.

SECTION 3. A regular student who fails to pass not more than two examinations given during the year may continue with his class, provided he satisfactorily passes re-examinations in the subjects in which he is deficient before the first day of the next school year, and has attained, after such re-examination, a general average of seventy-five per cent. for the entire year.

SECTION 4. A regular student who fails to attain the general average of seventy-five per cent. for the year, but who has passed each examination during the year with a grade of sixty per cent. or over, may continue with his class on satisfactorily passing re-examinations in the three subjects in which his grades are lowest, before the first day of the next school year; and on attaining, after such re-examination, a general average of seventy-five per cent. for the entire year.

SECTION 5. A student who fails to pass examinations in three or more subjects during the year, or who fails to remove conditions as provided in Sections 3 and 4 of this rule, shall not be permitted to advance with his class, either as a regular or special student, but may take over again the work of the same year.

SECTION 6. In order to be advanced to a higher class a special student shall be required to comply with the provisions of Sections 2, 3 and 4 of this rule with reference to required grades and general average in the subjects which he is pursuing.

## RULE IV.

### Tuition and Fees

SECTION 1. The tuition fee required of all students in the Law School shall be \$150.00 per annum, payable \$80.00 at the time of registration, and \$70.00 at the beginning of the Second Term, on February 1st, 1917.

SECTION 2. Tuition fees will be remitted only in cases where students are prevented by sickness or necessary absence from completing the studies of the term, and in no case will more than one-half of the fee for the term be remitted.

SECTION 3. All students taking the law degree must pay a graduation fee of \$10.00 before the Commencement Day.

SECTION 4. Special examinations shall be allowed only on cause shown, and a fee of \$5.00 shall be paid for each special or re-examination.

## **RULE V.**

### **Conduct of Examinations**

All examinations shall be conducted according to the honor system under the control of the student body.

### **Instruction in Other Departments**

Students matriculating in the Law School may, without additional fees, but subject to the approval of the heads of the departments concerned, take courses of study given by other departments of the University in Political Science, History and International Law, or other subjects deemed of value in preparation for the study of law. This announcement is made particularly for the benefit of students studying law who have not previously had a complete collegiate education.

### **Instruction to Students in Other Departments**

Students duly registered in other departments of the University, as candidates for higher degrees, may, subject to the approval of the Dean or Secretary of the Law School, receive instruction in subjects taught in the Law School, not as candidates for law degrees or by way of preparation for the Bar, but for general culture, without the payment of additional fees.

### **Method of Instruction**

The course of study extends through three terms of a little over eight months each, and it is the purpose and design of the school to furnish such a legal training as will best adapt the student for the practice of the profession of law, and to this end it has seemed best to combine the case, textbook and lecture systems of instruction. The method of instruction in any particular subject depends, however, more or less upon the individuality of the instructor and includes a study of leading cases in all the subjects of the curriculum.

### **Moot Court**

Moot Courts are held at frequent intervals under the auspices of legal societies in the school, class organizations and the supervision of the Faculty.

## COURSES OF STUDY

### Junior Class

During the past year, the following courses were pursued with the Junior Class:

- AGENCY MR. BELL  
Using Huffcutt's "*Cases on Agency.*"
- CONTRACTS MR. HOUSTON AND MR. MARSHALL  
A course based on Clark on "*Contracts*" and Throckmorton's "*Cases on Contracts.*"
- CRIMINAL LAW MR. APPEGATE  
A textbook course based on Clark on "*Criminal Law,*" supplemented by Mikell's "*Illustrative Cases on Criminal Law.*"
- DOMESTIC RELATIONS MR. MOORHEAD AND MR. APPEGATE  
A lecture and textbook course, using Peck on "*Domestic Relations.*"
- ELEMENTARY LAW MR. HIRSCH  
Using the First and Third books of Blackstone's "*Commentaries.*"
- HISTORY OF PROPERTY MR. ENGLERT  
Using Blackstone's "*Commentaries,*" Book II., as a textbook.
- LEGAL ETHICS JUDGE MILLER  
A course of lectures.
- REAL ESTATE MR. HAWKINS, MR. HOUSTON AND MR. MARSHALL  
A lecture course, and also a textbook course, using Burdick on "*Real Property.*"
- TORTS MR. DUFF  
A textbook course, using Bigelow on "*Torts,*" supplemented by a thorough study of the Federal and Pennsylvania Statutes and Pennsylvania decisions.

### Middle Class

During the past year the following courses were pursued with the Middle Class:

- BAILMENTS AND CARRIERS MR. DUFF  
A course based on Goddard's "*Cases on Bailments.*"
- COMMON PLEAS PRACTICE MR. HAWKINS AND MR. MOORHEAD  
A lecture course.
- CONTRACTS JUDGE MEHARD  
A course of lectures.

- CORPORATIONS MR. THOMPSON  
 A case-book course based on Canfield and Wormser's "*Cases on Corporations*" (Chapters 1 to 6, inclusive) and supplementary cases and lectures.
- EQUITY MR. MARSHALL  
 A textbook course based on Bispham's "*Principles of Equity*" and Rawle's "*Equity in Pennsylvania*," and supplementary cases.
- EVIDENCE MR. CHRISTY  
 A course based on Wigmore's "*Select Cases on the Law of Evidence*" and Hughes on "*Evidence*," and lectures.
- HISTORY OF PROCEDURE MR. ENGLERT  
 A textbook course, using Perry on "*Common Law Pleading*."
- NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS JUDGE MACFARLANE  
 A lecture course, with use of textbook, Norton on "*Bills and Notes*," and cases.
- PARTNERSHIP MR. MARTIN  
 A course based on Gilmore's "*Cases on Partnership*," and the Uniform Partnership Act.
- REAL ESTATE MR. HAWKINS AND MR. HOUSTON  
 A lecture course, and a textbook course, using Burdick on "*Real Property*" (completed).

### Senior Class

During the past year the following courses were pursued with the Senior Class:

- BAILMENTS JUDGE MEHARD  
 A lecture course.
- BANKRUPTCY MR. HAWKINS  
 A lecture course.
- COMMON PLEAS PRACTICE MR. HAWKINS AND MR. MOORHEAD  
 A lecture course (completed).
- CONFLICT OF LAWS MR. BUCHANAN  
 A case-book course based on Beale's "*Shorter Selection of Cases on the Conflict of Laws*."
- CONSTITUTIONAL LAW MR. THOMPSON  
 The Constitution of the United States and the State of Pennsylvania, with Hall's "*Cases on Constitutional Law*," and lectures and cases on the Pennsylvania Constitution.

CORPORATIONS	MR. THOMPSON
A case-book course based on Canfield and Wormser's " <i>Cases on Corporations</i> " (completed).	
CRIMINAL, LAW AND PROCEDURE	MR. MARTIN
A lecture course.	
DAMAGES	MR. ENGLERT
A course based on Beale's " <i>Cases on Damages</i> ."	
EQUITY PLEADING AND PRACTICE	MR. HAWKINS AND MR. MOORHEAD
A course of lectures.	
EVIDENCE	MR. CHRISTY
A course based on Wigmore's " <i>Select Cases on the Law of Evidence</i> " and Hughes on " <i>Evidence</i> ," and lectures (completed).	
LEGAL ETHICS	JUDGE MILLER
A course of lectures.	
ORPHANS' COURT	JUDGE MILLER
Practice and law, including especially wills, trusts, sales, partition, intestacy, executors and administrators, guardians and wards.	
PARTNERSHIP	MR. MARTIN
A course based on Gilmore's " <i>Cases on Partnership</i> ," and the Uniform Partnership Act (completed).	
SALES	JUDGE MEHARD
A lecture course.	
UNITED STATES COURTS	MR. HAWKINS
Their jurisdiction and the practice.	

### LIBRARY FACILITIES

A very well equipped and managed Law Library is maintained in the Allegheny County Court House, at public expense, and open to all the public. For the more convenient use of the Law School, a working law library, under the supervision of the public Law Librarian, is also maintained in the Law School rooms, and any of the books in the main public library are available and can be secured for the Law School students, when desired.

In addition, the School is accumulating its own library, for the use of its students.

In the new County Court House, plans have been made for very convenient arrangements for reading rooms and library facilities for law

students. The new Court House will be erected within a few feet of the Law School rooms.

### FELLOWSHIP

At the close of each school year a Fellowship is awarded to that member of the graduating class who has attended the full course of three years, and who, in the judgment of the Faculty, is best qualified by scholarship and other attainments to perform the duties of the office. Each Fellow is appointed for one year, and performs such duties as are assigned to him by the Faculty, receiving for his services the sum of two hundred and fifty (\$250) dollars.

The Fellowship for the class of 1915 was awarded to Albert Carl Hirsch.

### SCHOLARSHIPS

The American Law Book Company offers to the student having the highest scholarship during the Senior Year, a complete set of "Cyc," with its annual annotations to date.

The same Company also offers three scholarships of \$500.00 each, to be called the *Corpus Juris Scholarships*, for the purpose of one year's resident post-graduate work in law, either in the United States or abroad, at a school approved by said Company. This scholarship is open to the honor student of this and other law schools, to whom a committee of law school professors will submit some subject for a thesis, and the best three of these theses will win the three *Corpus Juris Scholarships* of \$500.00 each.

### ADMISSION TO THE BAR

Neither admission to any law school nor a law school degree entitles the holder to registration as a student at law in Pennsylvania or admission to the Bar, and the preliminary registration of law students is determined upon the basis of examinations conducted under the supervision of a committee appointed by the Supreme Court of the State of Pennsylvania, and upon satisfactory college degrees.

Examinations for registration as students at law and for final admission to the Bar of the Supreme Court of this State are held in the City of Pittsburgh twice a year, during the months of July and December. A certificate given by the Supreme Court Examining Board entitles the person named therein to admission to the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania, and upon compliance with the rules of the Courts of Allegheny County, also to admission to the various Courts of this County.

## RULES CONCERNING ADMISSION TO THE BAR OF THE SUPREME COURT OF PENNSYLVANIA

As amended July 6, 1911.

### RULE I.

No person shall be admitted to practice as an attorney in this Court except upon the recommendation of the State Board of Law Examiners.

### RULE II.

Any applicant for admission to the Bar of this Court who, on the first Monday of January, 1903, was a member of the Bar of a Court of Common Pleas of this Commonwealth, and after he shall have practiced therein for at least two years, may be admitted, without examination, upon the certificate of the State Board of Law Examiners; and no such candidate shall be required to advertise or pay any fee for reporting upon his credentials.

### RULE III.

No person shall be registered as a student at law for the purpose of becoming entitled to admission to the Bar of the Supreme Court until he shall have satisfied the State Board of Law Examiners that he is of good moral character, and shall have received an academic degree from some college or university approved for that purpose by the Court, or shall have passed a preliminary examination upon the following subjects: (1) English language and literature; (2) Outlines of universal history; (3) History of England and of the United States; (4) Arithmetic, algebra through quadratics, and plane geometry; (5) Modern geography; (6) The first four books of Cæsar's Commentaries, and the first four orations of Cicero against Cataline.

Every candidate shall pay to the State Board a fee of twenty-five dollars, and, upon receiving a certificate recommending his registration, and certifying that he is qualified to begin the study of law, shall cause his name, age, place of residence, and the name of his preceptor, or the law school in which he proposes to pursue his studies, to be registered with the Prothonotary of the Supreme Court for the district to which his county belongs.

### RULE IV.

Candidates for admission, who have spent at least three years after registration in the study of law, either by attendance upon the regular

course of a law school offering at least a three years' course eight months in the year and an average of ten hours per week each year, or partly in a law school and partly in the office of a practicing attorney, or by the *bona fide* service of a regular clerkship in the office of a practicing attorney, shall be eligible to appear for examination for admission to the Bar of this Court upon complying with the following requirements:

1. A candidate must advertise his intention to apply for admission in a law periodical or a newspaper published within the judicial district in which he resides, and in the *Legal Intelligencer*, once a week for four weeks immediately preceding the date of filing his credentials with the Board.

2. He must file the necessary credentials with the Board in such form as shall be prescribed at least twenty-one days before the date of the examination and shall pay to the Board a fee of twenty-five dollars.

3. He must file a certificate signed by at least three members of the Bar in good standing in the judicial district in which he has resided or intends to practice that he is personally known to them and that they believe him to be of good moral character.

4. A certificate from the dean of the law school or preceptor that he has been regular in attendance and pursued the study of the law with diligence from the time of his registration.

#### **RULE V.**

Every applicant for admission must sustain a satisfactory examination in Blackstone's Commentaries, constitutional law, including the Constitutions of the United States and Pennsylvania, equity, the law of real and personal property, evidence, decedents' estates, landlord and tenant, contracts, commercial law, partnership, corporations, crimes, torts, domestic relations, common law pleading and practice, Pennsylvania practice, the Federal statutes relating to the judiciary and to bankruptcy, Pennsylvania statutes and decisions and the Rules of the Supreme and Superior Courts, and of the courts of the county in which the applicant intends to practice.

#### **RULE VI.**

Examinations for registration and admission to the Bar shall be conducted in writing, and shall be held simultaneously, after due notice, twice a year in the cities of Philadelphia and Pittsburgh.

#### **RULE VII.**

The State Board of Law Examiners shall consist of five members of this Bar and shall be appointed by the Court. They shall hold office

during the pleasure of the Court, for a term not exceeding five years, except that of the members of the Board now appointed, one shall withdraw at the end of each year, such withdrawals to be made in the order of seniority of admission to the Bar. The members of the Board shall serve without compensation, but shall be reimbursed their traveling and other expenses. The Board may, with the approval of the Court, appoint examiners to superintend the conduct of the examinations and to report upon the answers of the candidates, but the members of the Board shall be responsible to the Court for the enforcement of these rules and the proper ascertainment of the results of the examinations. The Board may also, with the approval of the Court, appoint a Secretary and a Treasurer, or the same person may hold both offices, and they may pay to each examiner and to the Secretary and Treasurer out of the fees received, and after deduction of the necessary expenses, a reasonable compensation. When application is made for a suspension of the rules in any particular case, the Board of Law Examiners shall report such application to the Supreme Court with a recommendation upon the merits.

#### **RULE VIII.**

It shall be the duty of the State Board of Law Examiners to prepare a paper for gratuitous distribution among intending applicants for registration or admission containing detailed information as to the subjects of examination.

#### **RULE IX.**

Attorneys from other States, upon presenting satisfactory evidence that they are members in good standing of the Appellate Court of last resort of the State from which they came; that they have practiced in a Court of Record of that State for at least five years, and that they are of good moral character, may be admitted to the Bar of this Court without examination upon the recommendation of the State Board, provided, however, that the Board may, in its discretion, require any such applicant to take a final examination.

Attorneys from other States, upon presenting satisfactory evidence that they are members in good standing of a Court of Record of the State from which they came, and have practiced therein for at least one year, and that they are of good moral character, may, in the discretion of the State Board, be permitted to take a final examination without previous registration. (See note.)

The State Board of Law Examiners may, in its discretion, permit an attorney from another State, without regard to the period during which he has practiced law in that State, to take a final examination

without previous registration in this State, if he shall have served a regular clerkship in the office of a practicing attorney in this State for a period of at least one year prior to said examination. (See note.)

Note.—In the exercise of the discretionary power vested in it under this rule, it is the practice of the State Board of Law Examiners to require applicants under paragraphs 2 and 3 of Rule IX, to pass a preliminary as well as a final examination, excepting applicants who hold academic degrees approved by the Court for the registration of law students.

### General Information

1. All applicants for registration as law students are required to pass a preliminary examination before the State Board of Law Examiners, excepting applicants who have received academic degrees from colleges or universities approved for this purpose by the Supreme Court.

2. No prescribed course of study in school or college is required as a prerequisite for taking the preliminary examination, but every applicant must be prepared to pass an examination in the subjects mentioned in Rule III. The examination is held twice a year (July and December) simultaneously in the cities of Philadelphia and Pittsburgh. An applicant may be examined in either of these cities, but must make his selection at the time of filing his credentials. Due notice of the exact date of the examination will be given in the *Legal Intelligencer* and other legal periodicals, and may be learned from the Prothonotaries of the several Courts of Common Pleas of Pennsylvania.

3. After the applicant shall have qualified for registration, the State Board will issue to him a certificate directed to the Prothonotary of the Supreme Court, recommending his registration as a student at law.

4. After registering as a law student, the applicant is required to spend three years in the study of law, either by attendance upon the regular course of a law school, offering at least a three years' course, eight months in the year, and an average of ten hours per week each year; or partly in a law school and partly in the office of a practicing attorney; or by the *bona fide* service of a regular clerkship in the office of a practicing attorney.

5. After studying three years as above provided, the applicant may come before the State Board for final examination. This examination is held twice a year (July and December) in the cities of Philadelphia and Pittsburgh. The applicant may take the examination in either of these cities, but must make his selection at the time of filing his credentials. Due notice of the date of this examination will be given in the *Legal Intelligencer* and other legal periodicals, and may be learned from the Prothonotaries of the several Courts of Common Pleas.

6. After he shall have passed the final examination, the State Board of Law Examiners makes inquiry of the Law Examiners of the judicial district in which the applicant intends to practice as to his good moral character. Upon being advised that said Board is satisfied as to the applicant's good moral character, the State Board issues to him a certificate recommending his admission to the Bar of the Supreme Court.

7. The following classes of applicants are exceptions to the system above described:

(a) Those, who on the first Monday of January, 1903, were members of the Bar of a Court of Common Pleas of Pennsylvania, but who have not been admitted to the Bar of the Supreme Court, may, after having practiced for two years in a Court of Record of Pennsylvania, be admitted to the Bar of the Supreme Court, without examination, without advertisement and without paying any fee to the State Board. Upon receiving the necessary credentials from such applicant, the State Board will issue a certificate recommending his admission.

(b) Attorneys from other States are admitted under the provision of Rule IX. They are divided by this rule into three classes:

Those who are members in good standing of the Bar of the Appellate Court of last resort of the State from which they came, and who have practiced in a Court of Record of that State for at least five years, may be admitted without examination upon the recommendation of the State Board.

Attorneys from other States who are members in good standing of the Bar of a Court of Record of the State from which they came, and who have practiced therein for at least one year, may, in the discretion of the State Board of Law Examiners, be admitted to the Bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania upon taking the final examination only, but it is the practice of the Board to require such applicants to pass a preliminary as well as a final examination, unless they hold academic degrees approved by the Supreme Court for the registration of law students.

Attorneys from other States who are members in good standing of a Court of Record of the State from which they came, but who have not practiced at said Bar, may, in the discretion of the State Board of Law Examiners, be admitted to final examination without previous registration in Pennsylvania, providing they shall have served a regular clerkship in the office of a practicing attorney in this State for a period of at least one year. It is the practice of the State Board, however, to require such applicants to pass a preliminary as well as a final examination, unless they hold academic degrees approved by the Supreme Court for the registration of law students.

## APPLICANTS FOR REGISTRATION AS STUDENTS AT LAW

### 1. REGISTRATION ON COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY DEGREES

An applicant for registration, who is a college or university graduate, should write to the Secretary of the Board, stating what degree he holds and from what institution and when he received it. If said degree is accepted by the Court in lieu of preliminary examination, the applicant must pay to the Board a registration fee of twenty-five dollars and file credentials, which must be made out on blank forms prepared and furnished to the applicant by the Board. For further information as to this form, see pages 34 and 35 "AA."

An applicant who registers on a college or university degree may register as of the date on which he received the degree, providing he applies for registration within four months of said date. In all other cases, the registration shall be as of the date on which the applicant applies therefor.

### 2. REGISTRATION ON PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION

Applicants for examination and registration as students at law must file with the Secretary of the State Board of Law Examiners, at least twenty-one days before the date of examination, an application for such examination accompanied by satisfactory proof of the good moral character of the applicant, which shall consist of a certificate to that effect signed by at least three members, in good and regular standing, of the Bar of the judicial district in which the applicant resides or intends to practice.

The applicant must, also, at or before the time of filing the above credentials, pay to the Treasurer of the Board the examination fee of twenty-five dollars. No credentials will be filed in any case until the examination fee shall have been paid.

All credentials must be made out on blank forms prepared and furnished to the applicant by the Board. For further information as to these forms, see pages 34 and 35, Form "A."

The following rules in regard to preliminary examination have been adopted by the Board:

1. The preliminary examination is arranged by subjects in accordance with the division of subjects made in Rule III. of the Rules of the Supreme Court.

2. An applicant who fails in more than two subjects will be given no credit whatever. He may appear for re-examination at a preliminary examination held within the succeeding year, without filing additional

credentials, upon payment of one-half of the regular examination fee, and upon notifying the Secretary in writing, at least twenty-one days prior to the date of the examination, of his intention to so appear. An applicant who fails and does not appear for re-examination within the succeeding year, must, in order to qualify for another examination, pay the regular examination fee, and give twenty-one days' notice in writing to the Secretary of his intention to appear.

3. An applicant who fails in not more than two subjects at the preliminary examination will be passed conditionally, *i. e.*, he will be given credit in the subjects in which he passes and will be permitted to appear for re-examination in the subjects in which he fails, *at the next succeeding preliminary examination*, without filing additional credentials and without the payment of any examination fee, upon notifying the Secretary, at least twenty-one days prior to the date of the examination, of his intention to so appear. If upon such a re-examination he successfully passes in the subjects in which he first failed, he will be given a certificate recommending that he be registered as a student at law as of the date on which he first appeared for examination.

### Filing Registration Certificates

Each applicant for registration shall file his registration certificate with the Prothonotary of the Supreme Court for the district in which said applicant resides, as soon as he receives the same from the State Board of Law Examiners. If said certificate is filed within six months from the date of the issuance thereof, the applicant shall be registered as of the registration date named in the certificate; if filed more than six months after said date of issuance, he shall be registered as of the date on which the certificate is actually filed with the Prothonotary.

All applicants for registration on examination should be prepared to pass a satisfactory examination upon the following subjects in accordance with the specifications herein given under each subject:

#### English

1. No candidate will be accepted in English whose work on any subject is notably defective in spelling, punctuation, idiom, or division into paragraphs.

2. A short essay will be required to be written on a subject to be announced at the examination.

3. The applicant must have read the following works, and must be able to pass a satisfactory examination upon the subject-matter, the style

and the structure thereof, and to answer simple questions on the lives of the authors :

Shakespeare's *Hamlet* and *Merchant of Venice*.  
The *Sir Roger de Coverly Papers* in the *Spectator*.  
Scott's *Heart of Mid-Lothian*.  
Thackeray's *Henry Esmond*.  
First three books of Milton's *Paradise Lost*.  
Longfellow's *Evangeline*.  
Burke's *Speech on Conciliation with America*.  
Burke's *Letter to the Sheriffs of Bristol*.  
*Autobiography of Benjamin Franklin*.  
Cooper's *Last of the Mohicans*.  
Webster's *Reply to Hayne*.  
Hawthorne's *Marble Faun*.

4. The applicant must also have such knowledge of the general history of English Literature (including that of the United States) as can be obtained from a good standard textbook upon this subject.

## History

### 1. OUTLINES OF UNIVERSAL HISTORY

Myers' *Ancient History*, and Myers' *Mediæval and Modern History* or other equivalent works are recommended to those students who have not had the advantage of advanced academic instruction.

### 2. ENGLISH HISTORY

With special reference to social and political development. Students who have not had the advantage of advanced academic instruction should make a careful study of Montgomery's *Leading Facts of English History*, or Ransome's *Short History of England*, or Higginson and Channing's *English History for Americans*, or some other equivalent work; and all applicants are expected to read *Green's Short History of the English People*.

### 3. AMERICAN HISTORY

This will include Colonial History with a view to the origin and early development of our institutions; the story of the Revolution and of the formation and adoption of the Federal Constitution; and the political and social history of the United States down to the present time.

Students who have not had the advantage of advanced academic instruction should carefully study Channing's *Student's History of the United States*, or Johnston's *History of the United States for Schools*,

or Thomas' *History of the United States*, or some other equivalent work; and all applicants for examination are expected to read:

A good general history of the United States.  
Fiske's *Dutch and Quaker Colonies in America*.  
Parkman's *Montcalm and Wolf*.  
Fiske's *The Critical Period of American History*.

### Latin

- (a) First four books of *Caesar's Commentaries*.
- (b) First four *Orations of Cicero against Catiline*.

This examination will include a general knowledge of the subject-matter, history, geography and mythology of (a) and (b); sight translations from the above works and sight translations taken at large, adapted to the proficiency of those who have studied the prescribed works.

The student will also be required to render into Latin a short passage of English based on the first book of *Caesar's Commentaries*.

### Mathematics

#### ARITHMETIC

A thorough practical knowledge of ordinary arithmetic. A careful training in accurate computation with whole numbers and fractions should form an important part of this work.

#### ALGEBRA

Through quadratics.

#### GEOMETRY

The whole of Plane Geometry as included in Wentworth's *Geometry* or any other standard textbook.

### Modern Geography

The student will be expected to have an accurate knowledge of the political and physical geography of the United States and such a knowledge of the political and physical geography of the rest of the earth as can be obtained from a careful study of the ordinary textbooks of the schools.

## APPLICANTS FOR FINAL EXAMINATION AND ADMISSION TO THE BAR

Applicants who have registered and who have thereafter studied law for three years in accordance with the provisions of Rule IV, may

appear for final examination before the State Board of Law Examiners upon complying with the following requirements:

1. The applicant must advertise his intention of applying for examination and admission in the *Legal Intelligencer* and in a law periodical or newspaper of general circulation, published in the county seat of the county in which he resides, once a week for four consecutive weeks immediately preceding the date of filing his credentials with the Board.

2. The applicant must file with the Secretary of the Board, at least twenty-one days before the date of such examination, the following credentials:

(a) An affidavit by the applicant showing that he has been registered as a student at law in the office of the Prothonotary of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania for a period of three years, and that he has spent three years after registration in the study of the law either by attendance upon the regular course of a law school, offering at least a three years' course eight months in the year and an average of ten hours per week each year; or partly in a law school and partly in the office of a practicing attorney; or by the *bona fide* service of a regular clerkship in the office of a practicing attorney.

(b) A certificate by the Prothonotary of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, showing that the applicant has been registered in the office of said Prothonotary as a student at law for a period of at least three years.

(c) A certificate by the Dean of the Law School which the applicant has attended, or by the applicant's preceptor, or by both, showing that the applicant has complied with the provisions of Rule IV. of the Supreme Court, that he has been regular in attendance, and that he has pursued the study of the law with diligence for three years since the time of his registration.

(d) A certificate signed by at least three members in good and regular standing of the Bar of the judicial district in which the applicant resides or intends to practice, that he is personally known to them and that they believe him to be of good moral character.

(e) Affidavits of the publishers or managers of the periodicals in which he has advertised showing the publication of notice of the applicant's intention to apply for examination and admission.

3. He must pay to the Treasurer of the Board an examination fee of twenty-five dollars at or before the time of filing his credentials. No credentials will be filed in any case until this examination fee shall have been paid.

All credentials must be made out upon blank forms prepared and furnished to the applicant by the Board. For further information as to these forms see pages 34 and 35, Forms B, C and D.

The following rules in regard to final examination have been adopted by the Board:

The final examination is not arranged according to subjects, but consists of a list of questions selected generally from the subjects prescribed by the Rules of the Supreme Court. An applicant cannot be conditioned in the final examination. He either passes or fails to pass. An applicant who fails to pass may appear for re-examination at a final examination held within the succeeding year, without filing additional credentials, upon payment of one-half of the regular examination fee and upon notifying the Secretary, at least twenty-one days prior to the date of the examination, of his intention to so appear. An applicant who fails and does not appear for re-examination and pass within the succeeding year, must, in order to qualify himself for another examination, re-advertise, file an affidavit of good moral character and pay the regular examination fee.

#### Withdrawing Credentials

An applicant who fails to appear for examination after filing his credentials may withdraw his credentials and one-half of the examination fee paid by him, or may leave both his credentials and fee with the Board and appear at a subsequent examination, merely upon notifying the Secretary in writing, at least twenty-one days prior to the examination, of his intention to so appear. In case credentials are withdrawn, a new set must be filed and the full examination fee paid to entitle the applicant to appear for examination.

#### INFORMATION AS TO BLANK FORMS FOR CREDENTIALS

A complete set of forms of the various credentials required by the Rules of the Supreme Court has been prepared by the Board, and will be furnished gratuitously to all applicants. No credentials will be accepted unless made out on these forms. The following is a list of the forms prepared, adapted to each class of applicants:

A. Application for preliminary examination for registration.

AA. Application for registration upon a college or university degree.

B. Application for final examination by a student who has registered with the Prothonotary of the Supreme Court and studied for three years *in a law school*.

C. Application for final examination by a student who has registered with the Prothonotary of the Supreme Court and studied for three years *in the office of a practicing attorney*.

D. Application for final examination by a student who has registered with the Prothonotary of the Supreme Court and studied for three years, *partly in a law school and partly in the office of a practicing attorney*.

E. Application for final examination by an attorney from another State, who has practiced in a Court of Record therein for at least one year.

F. Application for a certificate to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania by an attorney from another State who is a member of the Appellate Court of last resort thereof and has practiced in a Court of Record therein for at least five years.

H. Application for a certificate to the Supreme Court by a person who was a member of the Bar of a Court of Common Pleas of Pennsylvania prior to the first Monday of January, 1903, and who has practiced in a Court of Record of this State for at least two years.

I. Application for final examination by an attorney from another State who has not practiced in a Court of Record of that State for one year, but who has served a regular clerkship in the office of a practicing attorney in this State for a period of one year.

The applicant should learn from a careful reading of the above list to which class he belongs and should then apply to the Secretary of the Board to be supplied with the proper forms on which to make his application, designating them as Form A, Form D, Form F, etc.

Requests for the above forms should be sent to

CHARLES I. MCKEEHAN,  
*Secretary State Board of Law Examiners,*  
West End Trust Building,  
Broad Street above Chestnut,  
Philadelphia.

Any further information with reference to the Pittsburgh Law School may be obtained by application to A. M. THOMPSON, *Secretary,* Room 724 Frick Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

STUDENTS WHO ARE CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES

SENIOR CLASS

ALLHOUSE, HARRY L., A.B., Wash. & Jeff, 1909.....	406 Pennsylvania Ave., Irwin, Pa.
APPELSTEIN, HARRY JACOB, B.S., University of Pittsburgh, 1914.....	315 South Pacific Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
AYWOOD, FREDERICK HARMAN, A.B., Princeton, 1913.....	946 Ridge Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
BANE, JOHN JOSEPH, A.B., University of Pittsburgh, 1913.....	1206 Margaret St., Munnhall, Pa.
BRUMENTHAL, ROBERT JOHN.....	1202 Webster Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
BRADEN, ALFRED GOODRICH, A.B., Wash. & Jeff, 1913.....	271 Locust Ave., Washington, Pa.
CADWELL, WILLIAM JAMES, A.B., Oberlin, 1913.....	408 Garfield Ave., New Castle, Pa.
CAMPBELL, CYRDE WILLIAM, A.B., Grove City, 1911.....	5747 Ellsworth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
CARSON, ROY IRWIN, A.B., Wash. & Jeff, 1913.....	Speers, Pa.
CHILDS, WILLIAM ST. CLAIR, Ph.B., Sheffield Scientific School, Yale, 1912.....	607 Shady Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
CLASTER, LOUIS.....	New Kensington, Pa.
COHEN, SAMUEL DICKSON, B.S.J., University of Pittsburgh, 1913.....	925 Aiken Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
COLMERY, HARRY WALTER, A.B., Oberlin, 1913.....	1911 Delaware Ave., Swissvale, Pa.
CONNELLY, WILLIAM JAMES, A.B., University of Pittsburgh, 1913.....	124 Carmel St., New Haven, Conn.
CUNNINGHAM, EDWARD GILMORE, Ph.B., Lafayette, 1913.....	653 Bank St., Sewickley, Pa.
DARRACH, JAMES DONALD.....	301 S. Winebiddle Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
FORSTY, WILLIAM DAVID, A.B., Grove City, 1913.....	908 Evergreen Ave., Millvale, Pa.
FREY, ERNEST, A.B., Yale, 1914.....	336 Graham St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
GALBRAITH, WILLIAM FLOYD, A.B., Allegheny, 1913.....	Coal Centre, Pa.
GAMLEHER, MARIE GRACE CLARK.....	5727 Ellwood St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
GOLDSMITH, EDWIN BERNARD.....	3605 Perrysville Ave., North Side, Pittsburgh, Pa.
GOODE, OTIS SHEPARD.....	R. F. D. No. 1, Perrysville, Pa.
HALL, JAMES HOUSTON, A.B., Wash. & Jeff, 1913.....	2934 Chartiers Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
HAMILTON, GEORGE MURRAY, A.B., Wash. & Jeff, 1913.....	1328 Walnut St., Swissvale Sta., Pittsburgh, Pa.
HOGG, GUY BENTON, B.S., Waynesburg, 1913.....	Dunn's Station, Pa.
HORN, JOHN MACHERRSON, A.B., Cornell, 1914.....	Vandergrift, Pa.

LAPPE, WILLIAM JACOB, A.B., University of Pittsburgh, 1914.....	1300 Gardner St., North Side, Pittsburgh, Pa.
LUTHER, WILLIAM ZELLERS, A.B., University of Pittsburgh, 1912.....	818 Hill Ave., Wilkinsburg, Pa.
LYNCH, THOMAS, A.B., Colorado, 1913.....	Greensburg, Pa.
MURPHY, OWEN JOSEPH.....	513 Dixon St., Homestead, Pa.
MCWHERTER, GEORGE HOMER, A.B., University of Pittsburgh, 1913....	306 Ligonier St., Derry, Pa.
NICHOLS, THOMAS.....	7012 Bennett St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
OLIVER, ALWINN McNEILL.....	513 Hill St., Sewickley, Pa.
PICKERSGILL, LILY VIRGINIA, A.B., Vassar, 1896.....	1011 Western Ave., North Side, Pittsburgh, Pa.
PLUMMER, WILLIAM CLIFFORD, A.B., University of Pittsburgh, 1914	6338 Aurelia St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
ROSENBAUM, JOSEPH S.....	5807 Elmer St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
SELIGSOHN, SOL AARON.....	413 S. Dithridge St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
SOFFEL, SARA MATHILDE, A.B., Wellesley, 1908.....	16 Greenbush St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
THOMAS, DONALD STEADMAN, A.B., Allegheny, 1908.....	745 Park Ave., Meadville, Pa.
THROCKMORTON, FRANK, B.S., Waynesburg, 1912.....	Rogersville, Pa.
VAN KIRK, JAMES ROY, A.B., Wash. & Jeff., 1913.....	West Newton, Pa.
VAN KIRK, WARREN HATHAWAY, A.B., Cornell, 1912.....	1232 Liverpool St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
WEIL, FERDINAND THEOBALD, Litt.B., Princeton, 1913.....	5931 Howe St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
WILBERT, FRANK, JR., B.S., University of Pittsburgh, 1913.....	1011 N. Euclid Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
WYMARD, NORMAN LAWRENCE, A.B., Georgetown, 1912.....	412 Todd St., Wilkinsburg, Pa.

#### MIDDLE CLASS

AHLERS, RICHARD WILLIAM, A.B., University of Pittsburgh, 1915.....	3340 Perrysville Ave., North Side, Pittsburgh, Pa.
AVERBACH, BENJAMIN ROBERT.....	1 Cable Place, Pittsburgh, Pa.
BALDRIDGE, RALPH BAYARD.....	Alder & Emerson Sts., Pittsburgh, Pa.
BLACKBURN, JAMES BRECKENRIDGE, A.B., Princeton, 1914.....	4612 Bayard St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
BRINKER, FREDERICK CHARLES, A.B., Wash. & Jeff., 1914.....	214 Franklin Ave., Wilkinsburg, Pa.
BRODIO, LOUIS.....	222 Coltart Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
BROWN, WILLIAM ELBRIDGE.....	6805 Frankstown Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
BUFFINGTON, KENNETH, A.B., Amberst, 1914.....	Kittanning, Pa.
BURGWIN, GEORGE COLLINSON, JR., A.B., Trinity, 1914.....	725 Devonshire St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

CHRISTLER, CHARLES MORRISON, A.B., Yale, 1912.....Murdocksville, Pa.  
 CLARK, ARTHUR, A.B., Yale, 1914.....6810 Thomas Blvd., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 DUFF, WILLIAM BOYD, A.B., University of Pittsburgh, 1915.....  
 .....1200 Center St., Wilkesburg, Pa.  
 EMERY, GEORGE TEMPLE, JR.....714 S. Linden Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 ENGEMANN, JOHN ROMANUS, B.S., University of Pittsburgh, 1914....  
 .....733 Broadway, McKees Rocks, Pa.  
 FERGUSON, FRANK BAMFORD.....Harrison City, Pa.  
 GILES, ARTHUR WILLIAMS, B.S., University of Pittsburgh, 1915.....  
 .....5120 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 GOLDFARB, MEYER, A.B., Wash. & Jeff., 1914.....  
 .....34 N. Franklin St., Washington, Pa.  
 GREGG, JAMES, A.B., Harvard, 1914.....Greensburg, Pa.  
 HEINER, WILLIAM GRAHAM, A.B., Yale, 1914.....Kittanning, Pa.  
 HERPS, ABRAHAM CHARLES, A.B., University of Pittsburgh, 1915.....  
 .....406 Dixon St., Homestead, Pa.  
 HOFFMAN, CLEMENT ROSCOE, A.B., Gettysburg, 1914.....  
 .....166 Carlisle St., Gettysburg, Pa.  
 HURWICH, SAUL SENIOR, A.B., University of Pittsburgh, 1915.....  
 .....2331 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 KNOX, J. R. IRWIN, A.B., Wash. & Jeff., 1914.....Taylorstown, Pa.  
 LIPPARD, NATHAN JAMES.....922 Portland St., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 LUBIC, BEN.....302 Mills St., Braddock, Pa.  
 MANDELBAUM, MAX.....2302 Wylie Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 MATTHEWS, CHARLES, JR.....503 North Jefferson St., New Castle, Pa.  
 MILLER, RALPH RENO, A.B., Westminster, 1914.....Freeport, Pa.  
 MURRAY, THOMAS DAVITT, A.B., Wash. & Jeff., 1914.....Bridgeville, Pa.  
 MCCARTHY, DANIEL FRANCIS, JR.....217 N. Graham St., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 MCCORMICK, PAUL KUNKLE.....N. Maple Ave., Greensburg, Pa.  
 NELSON, N. NORWOOD, B.S., Geneva, 1911.....169 College Ave., Beaver, Pa.  
 NEWLIN, EDWIN BENSON.....401 Ninth Ave., McKeesport, Pa.  
 O'NEILL, JOHN HENRY, Litt.B., Princeton, 1914.....  
 .....5443 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 PANTON, HOWARD RANDALL.....Foxburg, Pa.  
 PRICE, GWILYM ALEXANDER.....214 Sixth Ave., Carnegie, Pa.  
 RICHARDSON, HARRY BENTLEY, A.B., Wash. & Jeff., 1907.....Beaver, Pa.  
 RUBIN, HARRY.....203 Dinwiddie St., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 SAUL, WILLIAM GEORGE, JR., B.S.E., University of Pennsylvania, 1914  
 .....R. F. D. No. 3, Box 88, Bellevue, Pa.  
 SHULGOLD, JACOB.....5153 Butler St., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 SIKOV, MEYER SIDNEY.....305 Dinwiddie St., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 SMITH, VINCENT ROBINSON, Ph.B., Lafayette, 1914.....Scottdale, Pa.  
 SNIDERMAN, JACOB.....1624 Center Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 TEPLITZ, BENJAMIN HARRY.....1619 Center Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

WETTACH, ROBERT HASLEY, A.B. 1913, A.M. 1914, University of Pitts-  
 burgh.....2831 Espy Ave., Dormont, Pa.  
 WRENSHALL, ABRAHAM KIRKPATRICK...221 N. Wade Ave., Washington, Pa.  
 YOUNG, REX OTIS, A.B., Wash. & Jeff., 1913.....Hackney, Pa.  
 ZINSMASER, WARREN WOODLING, B.S., University of Pittsburgh, 1914  
 .....Navarre, Ohio

### JUNIOR CLASS

ABEL, ROBERT, B.S., Wash. & Jeff., 1914...120 Church St., Washington, Pa.  
 BAKER, VICTOR LEWIS, Ph.B., Grove City, 1914.....Clairton, Pa.  
 BELFORD, JOHN BENJAMIN.....Ridgway, Pa.  
 BELL, ALBERT HARVEY, JR., A.B., Monmouth, 1915.....Greensburg, Pa.  
 BOWEN, ROGER CLEMENT, A.B., Holy Cross, 1915.....Southwest, Pa.  
 BRUNSTETTER, ROSCOE HOUGH, Ph.B., Grove City, 1915.....Clairton, Pa.  
 BUCKLEY, MINNIE ZEIGLER, A.B., University of Pittsburgh, 1915.....  
 .....226 S. Main St., W. E., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 CANTER, MORRIS DAVID.....2222 Carson St., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 COLLINS, MORRIS ALFRED.....116 Idaho St., Farrell, Pa.  
 CONLEY, JOHN FRANCIS.....453 Beechwood Ave., Carnegie, Pa.  
 DEVORE, CLARENCE OSCAR.....1016 Chess St., Monongahela, Pa.  
 DOTY, WILLIAM SHAW, A.B., Princeton, 1915.....  
 .....4817 Center Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 DOUGLASS, HARRY STANLEY, A.B., Wash. & Jeff., 1913.....McKeesport, Pa.  
 FELDMAN, HARRY GILBERT, A.B., University of Pittsburgh, 1915.....  
 .....4027 Butler St., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 FLORIN, HELGE GUSTAV, Sc.B., Bucknell, 1909.....Williamsport, Pa.  
 GAITHER, WILSON BAUGHMAN, Ph.B., Lafayette, 1915.....  
 .....523 W. Pittsburgh, St., Greensburg, Pa.  
 HAMILTON, LEON ALDRICH, A.B., Geneva, 1915.....  
 .....1206 Penn Ave., New Brighton, Pa.  
 HAMMER, EDGAR THOMAS, Ph.B., Lafayette, 1915.....Greensburg, Pa.  
 HAUGHTON, ROBINSON BLACKHURST GEORGE...315 Gross St., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 HERMAN, ABRAHAM.....2218 Center Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 HERRON, JAMES PATRICK, A.B., University of Pittsburgh, 1915.....  
 .....103 Amend Ave., Mt. Oliver Sta., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 HOEHL, SIDNEY SEBASTIAN, A.B., University of Pittsburgh, 1915.....  
 .....3324 Iowa St., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 HOSACK, GEORGE MECHLIN, JR.....735 S. Negley Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 KAMINSKY, OSCAR ROBERT.....36 River Ave., Johnstown, Pa.  
 KELLER, NORMAN DANIEL, A.B., Princeton, 1915.....  
 .....5628 Elgin Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 KIER, SAMUEL MARTIN, A.B., University of Pittsburgh, 1915.....  
 .....907 Center Ave., Aspinwall, Pa.  
 KLEIN, PRESSLEY BIRGER, A.B., Wash. & Jeff., 1915.....  
 .....405 Pitt St., Wilksburg, Pa.

MARTIN, JAMES WILMER, A.B., Geneva, 1915.....  
.....1209 Sixth Ave., Beaver Falls, Pa.

MONK, REGINALD RATTRAY.....734 Hill Ave., Wilkinsburg, Pa.

MOORE, RALPH HERMAN, A.B., Bucknell, 1914.....Slippery Rock, Pa.

MOORE, WILLIAM CARD, A.B., Yale, 1915.4 Von Lent Place, Pittsburgh, Pa.

MOTHERAL, PHILANDER KNOX, A.B., Princeton, 1915.....  
.....5434 Broad St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

MCCANCE, PRESSLY HODGE, Litt.B., Princeton, 1915.....  
.....244 Lawrence St., New Haven, Conn.

MCDONALD, GERALD MALCOLM.....Reynoldsville, Pa.

MCNAMEE, FRANCIS LEO, B.S., Wash. & Jeff., 1915.....  
.....Keystone Hotel, Butler, Pa.

NIXON, CLARENCE B.....Carnegie, Pa.

PEPPERS, WILLIAM LAWRENCE, A.B., Lincoln, 1914.....  
.....8 Granville St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

REED, EARL FREDERICK, A.B., Wash. & Jeff., 1915.....McDonald, Pa.

REPLOGLE, ARNOLD MILLER, A.B., Juniata, 1913.....  
.....749 Florence Ave., Avalon, Pa.

RIEHL, WALTER WALDORF, A.B., University of Pittsburgh, 1915.....  
.....Castle Shannon, Pa.

RUFF, FRANK SAMUEL, JR., B.S., University of Pittsburgh, 1915.....  
.....Penn Station, Pa.

SCHARPE, CARL FAWCETT, Ph.B., Lafayette, 1915.....  
.....930 State Ave., Coraopolis, Pa.

SEIFRIED, LAWRENCE FRANCIS.....Carnegie, Pa.

SILVERMAN, SAMUEL.....236 Dinwiddie St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

SMITH, JOHN RUSSELL, A.B., Wash. & Jeff., 1915.....Bulger, Pa.

SOWASH, JAMES RAYMOND, A.B., Wash. & Jeff., 1914.....Irwin, Pa.

SPANGLER, ROBERT WATSON, A.B., Wash. & Jeff., 1914.....  
.....30 N. Harrison Ave., Bellevue, Pa.

STEVENSON, ARTHUR DANIEL, B.S., University of Pittsburgh, 1915.....  
.....2711 Ellis, St. N. S., Pittsburgh, Pa.

THOMAS, HORACE GIBSON, A.B., Grove City, 1915.....  
.....720 Chestnut St., Coraopolis, Pa.

WALLOVER, EDWIN MYRWOOD, A.B., Wash. & Jeff., 1915.....Smiths Ferry, Pa.

WHITTEN, ROBERT QUAIL, A.B., Wash. & Jeff., 1915.....  
.....614 Sixteenth Ave., Munhall, Pa.

WICKERSHAM, FRANK BREWSTER, A.B., Gettysburg, 1915.....  
.....1 S. Harrisburg, St., Stulton, Pa.

WIENEN, LOUIS JOHN.....R. D. 58, Sharon, Pa.

WOODS, CHARLES SCOTT, B.S., Westminster, 1912.....  
.....427 N. Market St., East Palestine, Ohio

ZECKHAUSER, JULIUS NATHANIEL.....229 E. Main St., Mt. Pleasant, Pa.

## SPECIAL STUDENTS

### MIDDLE CLASS

BOWERS, PAUL LLEWELLYN.....	317 Barr Ave., Crafton, Pa.
GLUCK, MORRIS ALVIN.....	933 Lee Ave., Farrell, Pa.
HOUCK, IRA CHAUNCEY.....	526 Federal St., N. S., Pittsburgh, Pa.
McNAUGHER, WILLIAM HARPER, A.B., Westminster, 1912.....	220 Lafayette Ave., N. S., Pittsburgh, Pa.
SCHONFIELD, MAURICE JACOB.....	240 Dinwiddie St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

### JUNIOR CLASS

ARNOWITZ, JULIUS.....	12 Orchard St., Braddock, Pa.
AUSLENDER, HENRY.....	910 Wylie Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
BEISTEL, CLYDE DAVID.....	6638 Rowan Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
BOWDEN, FRANK JOSEPH.....	1244 E. Moyamensing Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.
CALLAN, MARY LOUISE.....	224 Mills Ave., Braddock, Pa.
CAPLAN, SAMUEL.....	92 Logan St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
CHOTINER, JAY MARK.....	324 McKee Place, Pittsburgh, Pa.
DAVIS, MAURICE JOSEPH.....	843 W. Otterman St., Greensburg, Pa.
GENGE, HERBERT FRANCIS.....	315 Gross St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
GLASSER, GLENN HERBERT.....	Monaca, Pa.
GLICK, HARRY IRWIN.....	45 Roberts, St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
HELLER, WILLIAM HERMAN.....	Continental Hotel, Johnstown, Pa.
KATTEN, ESTHER ROWENA.....	122 Hemlock St., N. S., Pittsburgh, Pa.
KING, GILBERT.....	736 Talbot Ave., Braddock, Pa.
LENCHER, BENJAMIN.....	7 Porter St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
LEVIN, JACOB ALVIN.....	1825 Bluff St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
McCORMICK, JOHN.....	542 N. Maple Ave., Greensburg, Pa.
PHIFER, CHARLES GERALD.....	1308 Wood St., Wilkinsburg, Pa.
PISCHKE, THEODORE HOWARD.....	433 Hallett Place, Bellevue, Pa.
POTTS, ROBERT LEON.....	119 Clopper Ave., Greensburg, Pa.
SAUERS, HERMAN RALPH.....	900 Sherman Ave., N. S., Pittsburgh, Pa.
SWANEY, LESTER LEROY.....	531 Bessemer Ave., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
ZEOK, ANDREW.....	1218 Talbot Ave., Braddock, Pa.

### SUMMARY

Senior Class (Candidates for Degree) .....	45
Middle Class (Candidates for Degree) .....	48
Middle Class (Special Students) .....	5
Junior Class (Candidates for Degree) .....	55
Junior Class (Special Students) .....	23
Total .....	176